CLAIMS:

- 1. A method of processing seismic data representative of the acceleration wavefield thereby to obtain information about the earth's subsurface direct from the seismic data representative of the acceleration wavefield.
- 2. A method as claimed in claim 1 and comprising the step of attenuating noise in a high frequency range in the seismic data.
- 3. A method as claimed in claim 2 wherein the step of attenuating noise in the high frequency range in the seismic data comprises a point source-point receiver noise attenuation step.
- 4. A method as claimed in claim 2 or 3 and comprising attenuating noise at frequencies over 100Hz in the seismic data.
- 5. A method of seismic surveying comprising: actuating a seismic source to emit seismic energy; acquiring seismic data representative of the acceleration wavefield using a seismic receiver spaced from the seismic source; and processing the seismic data according to a method defined in any of claims 1 to 4.
- 6. A method as claimed in claim 5 wherein the seismic source and the receiver are each disposed at or on the earth's surface.
- 7. A method as claimed in claim 5 wherein the seismic source is disposed at or on the earth's surface and the receiver is disposed within a borehole.
- 8. A method as claimed in claim 5 wherein the seismic source is disposed in a water column and the receiver is located at the base of the water column.
- 9. A method as claimed in claim 5 wherein the seismic source is disposed in a water column and the receiver is disposed within a borehole.

- 10. An apparatus for processing seismic data representative of the acceleration wavefield thereby to obtain information about the earth's subsurface direct from the seismic data representative of the acceleration wavefield.
- 11. An apparatus as claimed in claim 10 and comprising a programmable data processor.
- 12. A seismic surveying arrangement comprising a seismic source for emitting seismic energy; a seismic receiver for acquiring seismic data representative of the acceleration wavefield, the seismic receiver being spaced from the seismic source; and an apparatus as claimed in claim 10 or 11 for processing seismic data acquired by the receiver.
- 13. A seismic surveying arrangement as claimed in claim 12 wherein the seismic source and the receiver are each disposed at or on the earth's surface.
- 14. A seismic surveying arrangement as claimed in claim 12 wherein the seismic source is disposed at or on the earth's surface and the receiver is disposed within a borehole.
- 15. A seismic surveying arrangement as claimed in claim 12 wherein the seismic source is disposed in a water column and the receiver is located at the base of the water column.
- 16. A seismic surveying arrangement as claimed in claim 12 wherein the seismic source is disposed in a water column and the receiver is disposed within a borehole.
- 17. A storage medium containing a program for the data processor of an apparatus as defined in claim 11.
- 18. A storage medium containing a program for controlling a programmable data processor to carry out a method as defined in any of claims 1 to 4.

WO 2004/086094 PCT/GB2004/001378

22

19. A program for controlling a computer to carry out a method as defined in any of claims 1 to 4.